MySQL服务器**[mysqld](https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/8.0/en/mysqld.html" \o "4.3.1 mysqld-MySQL服务器)**具有许多命令选项和系统变量，可以在启动时进行设置以配置其操作。要确定服务器使用的默认命令选项和系统变量值，请执行以下命令：

**shell> mysqld --verbose --help**

该命令生成所有**[mysqld](https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/8.0/en/mysqld.html" \o "4.3.1 mysqld-MySQL服务器)** 选项和可配置系统变量的列表。其输出包括默认选项和变量值，如下所示：

abort-slave-event-count 0

allow-suspicious-udfs FALSE

archive ON

auto-increment-increment 1

auto-increment-offset 1

autocommit TRUE

automatic-sp-privileges TRUE

avoid-temporal-upgrade FALSE

back-log 80

basedir /home/jon/bin/mysql-8.0/

...

tmpdir /tmp

transaction-alloc-block-size 8192

transaction-isolation REPEATABLE-READ

transaction-prealloc-size 4096

transaction-read-only FALSE

transaction-write-set-extraction OFF

updatable-views-with-limit YES

validate-user-plugins TRUE

verbose TRUE

wait-timeout 28800